



# M.R. Citi Public School



Class: VIII

## "Summer: A time to recharge, rediscover, and rise high "

Dear Parents,

Your child is entering a crucial stage of self-discovery, discipline, and academic growth. **Summer holidays offer a golden chance to shape not just their minds** but also their habits. Here are some Parenting Tips to make this journey rewarding:

Kindly note that the **summer vacation** for your ward will be from **30<sup>th</sup> May 2025 to 2<sup>nd</sup> July 2025**. The school will **reopen on 3rd July 2025** at the usual time.

### Parenting Tips

1. Talk regularly with your child—ask open-ended questions about their day.
2. Help them plan a daily routine balancing study, screen, and rest.
3. Be available emotionally—adolescents need calm support, not judgment.
4. Encourage self-learning—guide them to find answers, not give them directly.
5. Monitor social media and screen time without invading privacy.
6. Let them fail and learn—mistakes are lessons, not labels.
7. Appreciate effort more than results—this builds inner confidence.
8. Involve them in home management—budgeting, cooking, or organizing.
9. Model discipline and reading—your actions teach louder than words.
10. Promote gratitude and humility through real-life stories.
11. Celebrate small wins—be it fitness, projects, or learning a new skill.
12. Discuss real-life decisions—current events, career paths, etc.
13. Reinforce values of respect, kindness, and time management.
14. Support their individuality—not all children are the same.
15. Maintain open communication with teachers.

### Dear Students,

Your future is built by how you use your time today. This summer, relax, reflect, and grow stronger in mind, body, and spirit. Follow these tips to make your holidays meaningful:

### Student Tips

1. Design your daily schedule—include 2–3 hours of focused study.
2. Revise key topics of each subject—use mind maps or flashcards.
3. Read at least 2 good books—fiction, biographies, or self-help.
4. Write a daily diary or blog to improve expression and thinking.
5. Practice meditation or yoga—it improves focus and calmness.
6. Limit phone/gaming time—use screen for learning, not addiction.
7. Learn a new skill—coding, cooking, creative writing, or music.
8. Help around the house—teamwork begins at home.
9. Watch educational documentaries or TED Talks weekly.
10. Maintain a fitness routine—walk, skip, dance, or any sport.
11. Spend time in nature—disconnect to reconnect.
12. Set SMART goals (Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant, Time-bound).
13. Practice mock tests or Olympiad papers for self-evaluation.
14. Sleep 7–8 hours and stay hydrated—health fuels success.
15. Reflect weekly—what did I learn, how did I grow, what will I improve?

**"This summer, don't just pass the time—  
Use it to pass your limits and surprise yourself!"  
Wishing you a joyful, productive and self-transforming break!**

With Best Wishes,

Principal

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HOLIDAYS





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## **HOLIDAYS HOMEWORK**

### **CLASS-VIII**

### **ENGLISH**

#### **Instructions to be followed: -**

1. Assignment should be done on sheets only
2. Writing should be neat and clean.
3. Make a proper file of all pages.

**Q1. Solve Unseen passages (Assignment No 1 to 6) in English plus (BBC) page No 17 to 27.**

**Q2. Write Notices on given topics:-**

1. The Resident Welfare Association (RWA) of Hauz khas is organising a Holi festival in their locality. As the president of RWA draft a notice not exceeding 50 words, informing the residents about the celebration. Mention details and give an appropriate title.
2. To mark the National Science and Technology Day, your school has decided to organise a science fair. Simran, the Secretary of the Science Society wants to call for an office bearers' meeting to discuss arrangements for the fair. Write a notice as Simran, not exceeding 50 words.
3. On the occasion World Human Rights Day, the school has decided to organise an awareness drive in the nearby slum. Vivek, the secretary of the interact Club wants to call a meeting of the office bearers of the society to discuss the arrangements for the drive .Write a notice in approximately 50 words.
4. You are the Cultural Secretary of your school.Your school is organising a cultural programme . Write a notice, in about 50 words, inviting the names of students who would like to participate in the cultural programme that you are planning in your school.
5. You are Manoj Mishra, The Head Boy of Monte republic School Dalhousie you have been ask to write a notice regarding a sports kit bag found on the school playground write the notice in 50 words.

**Q6.** You are Prateek/ Pritika living at Mayur Vihar New Delhi. You are hospitalized due to high fever. Your friend Mohit / Neha visited you in the hospital and wished you a speedy recovery. Write a letter thanking him / her for the visit.

**Q7.** Write a letter to your friend inviting him / her to visit your native place in the summer vacation.

**Q8.** Imagine you have been selected as the class monitor. Write a letter to your father telling him about this, in 100 words.





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**Q9. Write 50 forms of verb.**

**Q.10. Determiners: -**

**Fill in the blanks with either, neither, each or every. In some cases more than one choice is possible.**

1. ....Eligible adult should come to vote.
2. ....member of group under took a driving test.
3. You can take a train or a bus... ..way, it will take you one hour.
4. Trees have been planted on.....side of the road.
5. You can buy ..... pair of trousers. Both of them are equally good.
6. ....Member wanted the bedroom with an attached bathroom.
7. ....Time I go to Connaught place, I get caught in a traffic jam.
8. We have a small gathering at our house..... Sunday.
9. It wasn't a good match .....team played well.
10. ....Parent should have been taken into confidence.

**Fill in the blanks with what, which whose, how many, or how much.**

1. .... bag is lying on my desk is it Garima's?
2. .... Magazine are you reading these days? Is it a children's magazine?
3. .... Dress do you like the most ? The red, the green or the blue?
4. .... Performance received the maximum applause? Jyoti's or keshav's?
5. ....bottles of milk will be required for the party?
6. ....Money do you think will be sufficient to meet all the expenses?
7. ....Colours suit you the most?
8. ....Train leads to Amritsar? This one or the one at platform 9?
9. ....Candidates have been called for the final interview?
10. ....Time do you need to finish this project?

**Fill in the blanks with the simple present tense form of verb given in the brackets:-**

1. I.....faster than my sister.( run)
2. Anu ..... her work sincerely. (do)
3. We... ..... things a bit too seriously. ( take)
4. They ..... to God in the morning. ( pray)
5. You..... much of your time in Idle gossip. ( waste)
6. The magician ..... amazing tricks.(perform)
7. These children ..... us very often. (disturb)
8. My watch.....30 seconds a day. ( lose)

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- 9..... It heavily in our state. (rain)  
10. Dir girls... Music every day. (learn)

## LITERATURE

### Poem - The Lotus

#### Word meanings: -

Undisputed, honor, mien, faction, strife, bower, stately.

#### Answer the following questions: -

1. Name the two flowers that have been mentioned in the poem?
2. Why does love come to flora?
3. What does love demand from flora?
4. How does flora fulfill the demands of love?
5. What is alliteration? Give three examples of alliteration from the poem.
6. But was the reason behind the conflict?
7. Based on the poem, what are the qualities of the lotus?

### Chapter 1 The Time Machine

#### Word meanings:-

Enconced , bedraggled, speedometer, acceleration , colossal ,humanity, f, dim- witted, differentiate .

#### Answer the following questions:-

1. Why did the time traveller's friends not believe that he had invented a Time Machine?
2. Why was the Time traveller late to his own party?
3. But did the Time traveller see before dawn on the hilltop?
4. Did the Time traveller make any friends? how?
5. Why do you think the future people only lived on fruits?
6. Why were the future people too weak to climb?

### Chapter 2. The old man and the sea Word

#### meanings: -

Apprentice, forbidden, venture, skiff, Marlin, experienced, harpoon, Mako Shark, oar ,devoured, carcass, Shack, slumped, injured.

#### Answer the following questions:-

1. Why was Santiago considered a 'salao'?
2. What work did Manolin do as an apprentice?
3. Where was Santiago going the following day?
4. What happened on the eightyfifth day of Santiago's unlucky streak?
5. How did you Santiago lose his weapon?







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## Chapter 3. Scrooge and the Ghost.

### Word meanings:-

Miserly, humbug, misdeeds, apprenticed, revellers.

### Answer the following questions:-

1. What was the name of Ebenezer Scrooge 's old business partner?
2. Who came to Visit Scrooge at his office on Christmas Eve?
3. Who was the first supernatural visitor Scrooge received?
4. Where did the Ghost of Christmas past take Scrooge first?
5. Who was Fizziwig? What did he ask Scrooge and Wilkins do?
6. Who called Christmas a humbeg?
7. Do you think Fizziwig was a good employer? why or why not?

## **MATHS**

### Ch-1 Rational Numbers

**Note - 1. Do neat and Clean.**

**2. Do it on separate sheets.**

#### Q-1) one mark questions.

- Write four Rational number which is equivalent to  $2/7$ .
- Find additive inverse of  $3/5$ .
- Find the multiplicative inverse of  $-7/9$ .
- How many rational numbers between 2 and 4.
- Evaluate  $|-5/7| \div |5/7|$ .
- Find Simplest form of  $20/45$
- Assertion:  $2/5 + 7/5 = 7/5 + 2/5$ .  
Reason: commutative property holds for addition.
- What is the absolute value of 0.

#### Q-2) Two mark questions

- Compare  $-7/18$  and  $20/-25$ .
- Find the sum of a)  $-5/7$  and  $3/8$ .  
b) Find the difference of  $9 - 11/7$ .
- Simplify a)  $5/7 - 4/5 + 7/14$ .  
b)  $(-8/5 \div 12) \times (-5/6 \div (-2))$ .





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- Verify and state the property used a)  $-2/5 + 2/5 = 0$   
b)  $-43/50 \times 1 = -43/50$ .
- Find 3 rational number between  $1/2$  and  $1/3$
- The sum of the two rational number is  $-5$  if one of the number is  $-4/5$ , find the other number.

## Q-3) Three marks questions

- A) Arrange the given rational no in ascending order:  $5/7, -7/25, -9/4, -6/5, 8/11$ .  
B) Arrange in descending order:  $7/16, 1/4, 1/8, 9/32, 18/25$ .
- Verify  $1/9 (18/5 + 3/20) = 1/9 \times 18/5 + 1/9 \times 3/20$  by using suitable property.
- Find four Rational number between  $3/8$  and  $5/12$ .
- Taking  $a=4/7, b=-5/2, c=4/3$
- Show that  $a \div (b \div c)$  is not equal to  $(a \div b) \div c$ .
- Solve a)  $7/20 \times -5/14$ .  
▪ b)  $2/25 \div 4/35$ .

## Q – 5) Four marks questions

- A group of friends hikes  $23/4$  km ,stops for lunch , and then hike another  $16/5$  km . How far did they hike.
- A water pipe has an outside diameter of  $2\frac{1}{4}$  cm and a wall thickness of  $3/16$  cm. What is the inside diameter of the pipe?
- $7\frac{1}{2}$  m Long rope is cut into 10 equal pieces . What is the length of each piece?

## Chapter-14 Probability

### Q-1) One-mark questions

- What are the possible outcomes when you toss a coin one time.
- Tally marks are used for \_\_\_\_\_.
- What are the possible outcome when you tossed a dice once time.
- What is the formula for finding the probability?





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- A standard pack of playing cards consist of \_\_\_\_\_ cards.
- A probability of getting a prime number on throwing a die is  $\frac{1}{3}$ . ( T/ F )
- The probability lies between zero and one (T/ F).

## Q-2) 2 marks questions

- What is the probability of getting a vowels in English alphabets.
- What is the probability of the prime number when a dice rolled one time
- A Die is tossed 2 times what are the number of possible outcomes.
- One card is drawn at random from a pack of 52 playing cards .What is the probability that the card drawn is a face card?
- A card is drawn at random from a pack of 52 playing cards. Find the probability that the card drawn is neither a king nor a jack.

## Q-3) Three marks questions.

- Instead of numbers, the letters in the word CHANGE were stuck on a die .Find the probability of rolling A) letter H. B) a vowel C ) any letter except E.
- A spinner having the numbers 2,3, 4,5,6,7 is spun. What is the probability of getting a) a 4.
  - b) a prime number , c) an even number.
- In a box containing 115 marbles, 25 are blue, 22 are brown and 68 are red. what is the probability of randomly selecting a) blue marble b) a red marble c) both blue and brown ?
- People feel that there is a 70% chance of the Indian team winning the first Test match between India and England what is the probability that India will not win the match?

3. 9 playing cards are numbered 2 to 10. A card is selected from there at random. Calculate the probability that the card will be

- a) an odd number
- b) a multiple of 4





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c) a prime number .

Q-4) Four mark questions .

Case Study questions

1. A spinner is made from a regular Octagon it is labelled with 3 As, 2 Bs and 3 Cs . Each of the side is equally likely to be resting on the table when it stop spinning. Calculate

a)  $P(A \text{ resting on the table})$

b)  $P(B \text{ resting on the table})$

c)  $P(C \text{ resting on the table})$

d)  $P(\text{not } B \text{ resting on the table})$

2. A standard pack of playing cards consists of 52 cards.

a) How many red cards are there? Find the probability of drawing a red card from the well shuffled pack of cards?

b) How many hearts are there? Find the probability of drawing a heart.

c) What is the probability of drawing a queen?

d) What is the probability of drawing a black Jack?

## Maths Assignment -3

### Chapter – 13 Data Handling

#### Q-1) one marks question.

- Tally marks are used for\_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_show relationship or comparison between groups.
- In how many ways we can represent data? Name them.
- A pie diagram is a good way to display \_\_\_\_\_.
- What is the formula for finding the central angle in Pie chart.
- A Histogram is a good way to display parts of a whole.(T/F).
- The mid value of a class interval is called\_\_\_\_\_.







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## Q-2) Two marks questions

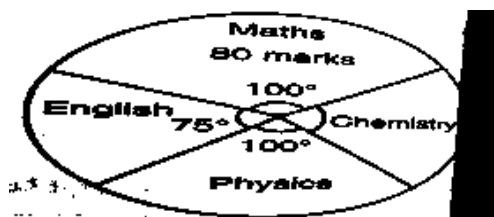
1. Constructor frequency table for given data.

2,7,4,5,6,7,3,3,2,4,6,4,7,5,5,2,4,2,3,2.

2. Construct a frequency table for the following marks obtained by 45 students using equal class inter one of them being 16-24 (24 not included).

12, 35, 6, 10, 8, 24, 37, 32, 61, 52, 63, 7, 41, 48, 15, 16, 25, 29, 62, 40, 33, 46, 18, 20, 34, 28, 24, 56, 55, 12, 50, 56, 48, 47, 38, 26, 60, 42, 39, 40, 43, 25, 13, 46, 20.

3. A pie diagram of the marks secured by a student in Maths, English, Physics and Chemistry is shown here. Read the graph and find the marks secured by the student in Chemistry.



## Q-3) Three marks questions.

1. The total number of medals won by top 6 winners in the Rio Summer Olympics. 2016 are given in the Olympics.

Country	U.S.A	Great Britain	China	Russia	Germany	Japan
No. Of medals won	121	67	70	6	42	41

Display this information on a bar graph.

2. Draw histogram to represent the frequency distribution showing the marks within 100 s  
Students

Marks Scored	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
No. of students	12	28	20	18	10	8	4
( Frequency)							





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3. Draw a pie chart the percent of money spent on various type of the book by library in one year.

Type of book	Fiction	Classics	Sports	Biography	Magazines	Others
Percent	20%	15%	10%	12.5%	22.5%	20%

4. The monthly sale of computer by a shopkeeper is as shown in the following table.

Month	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
No. Of computer sold	12	18	28	42	44

Draw a pie chart to represent the data.

## SCIENCE

### Chapter 1: Crop Production and Management

#### 1-Mark Questions (Answer in one sentence)

- Name two methods of sowing seeds.
- What is the role of earthworms in soil preparation?
- Name two nutrients commonly present in fertilizers.
- Give one example of a crop grown in the summer season.
- What is the purpose of ploughing the field?
- Name the two most common sources of irrigation water.
- Define Threshing and winnowing.
- Why is crop rotation important?
- What is the scientific term for cutting crops after maturation?
- Mention one harmful effect of excessive fertilizer use.





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- Name any one natural method of weed control.
- What are granaries used for?
- Give one example each of a Rabi and a Kharif crop.
- Name the process in which proteins are converted into ammonia.
- Define Apiculture.

## 2-Mark Questions (Answer in 2-3 sentences)

- 1 Explain how crop rotation helps maintain soil fertility.
- 2 What are the advantages and disadvantages of using fertilizers?
- 3 Write any two precautions to be taken while storing food grains.
- 4 Why is watering the field essential after sowing?
- 5 What is the function of manures in farming?
- 6 What are weeds? How can we control them ?
- 7 If wheat is sown in the kharif season, what would happen ? Discuss.
- 8 What are fertilizers? How are they different from manure?
- 9 What is the impact of using chemical weedicides on soil and crops?
- 10 Why should seeds be tested before sowing in the field?

## 3-Mark Questions (Answer in 3-5 sentences)

- 3 Describe methods of irrigation and explain how each conserves water.
- 4 Discuss the harmful effects of over-irrigation on crops and soil.
- 5 How does organic farming benefit the environment and crop production?
- 6 Explain the process of composting and its role in sustainable agriculture.





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- 7 How we can compare the fertilizers with manure? Which substance is useful for crops?
- 8 Describe the steps involved in the preparation of soil and their significance.
- 9 Explain how pests affect crops and describe two methods of pest control.
- 10 What is Crop rotation? How it helps in replenishment of soil?
- 11 Explain the Nitrogen cycle with the help of suitable diagram.
- 12 Write a short note on storage of grains and weeding.

## Chapter 5 – Conservation of Plants and Animals )

### 1-Mark Questions (Answer in one word or one sentence)

1. What is deforestation?
2. Name one species which has become extinct in India.
3. Define biodiversity.
4. Name a protected area which is a tiger reserve.
5. What is reforestation?
6. Which forest is known as the "lungs of the Earth"?
7. What is the full form of IUCN?
8. Name the term used for animals that are at the verge of extinction.
9. What do you mean by flora?
10. Give an example of a biosphere reserve in India.
11. What is the Red Data Book?
12. Name the method of tree plantation used to restore forests.
13. Define poaching.

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14. What is the main aim of Project Tiger?

15. Name one migratory bird found in India.

**2-Mark Questions (Answer in 30–50 words)**  
**(Total: 10 Questions)**

1. Differentiate between endemic and endangered species with examples.

2. Write any two causes and two effects of deforestation.

3. What is the role of forests in maintaining the balance of nature?

4. Explain how deforestation leads to loss of biodiversity.

5. How are national parks different from wildlife sanctuaries?

6. Describe the importance of migratory birds in biodiversity study.

7. Why is reforestation necessary? Suggest one method to achieve it.

8. Write two functions of the forest that help in soil conservation.

9. Explain how human activities are responsible for habitat destruction.

10. State any two steps taken by the government to conserve wildlife in India.

**3-Mark Questions (Answer in 60–80 words)**

1. Explain how deforestation leads to the increase in natural calamities like floods and droughts.

2. What measures can be taken at the individual and community level to conserve forests and wildlife?.

3. Explain the impact of deforestation on the climate of an area.

4. Describe three key features of a biosphere reserve.

5. Compare the National parks and Wildlife sanctuary. How they are different from each other?

6. Discuss the importance of maintaining ecological balance with respect to flora and fauna.







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7. What are endemic species? Explain with examples and state why they are more vulnerable.

8. Explain the term 'desertification' and how deforestation accelerates this process.

## Chapter 10 Sound : 1 Mark Questions

- What is the SI unit of frequency?
- Define one complete vibration.
- Which medium allows sound to travel fastest?
- Name the part of the human ear that collects sound.
- What is the frequency range of human hearing?
- State the relationship between frequency and pitch.
- Can sound travel through vacuum? Justify briefly.
- What type of sound has a frequency greater than 20,000 Hz?
- Name the device used by visually impaired persons to detect obstacles.
- Why do we not hear the screams of astronauts in space?
- Name the characteristic of sound that depends on the amplitude of vibration.
- Write the formula to calculate the time period of a vibration.
- What is the typical frequency of the human voice in males?
- What causes sound?
- Name the part of the ear that sends electrical signals to the brain.

## 2 Mark Questions

- Differentiate between frequency and amplitude of a sound wave.
- How does the sound produced by a tabla differ from that of a flute?
- Why does sound travel faster in solids than in gases?
- A pendulum makes 20 oscillations in 4 seconds. Calculate its frequency.
- How do bats use ultrasound to catch their prey?





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- Explain the role of the cochlea in the human ear.
- Why sound waves are called mechanical waves?
- Why are the voices of men, women, and children different in pitch?
- How can noise pollution be controlled in residential areas?
- State two differences between audible and inaudible sounds.

## 3 Mark Questions

- Draw a labeled diagram of the human ear and explain its main parts.
- A sound wave has a frequency of 500 Hz and its wavelength is 0.66 m. Calculate the speed of sound.
- Explain with examples the three characteristics of sound: pitch, loudness, and quality.
- How does the amplitude of a sound wave affect its loudness? Explain with a diagram.
- Discuss the harmful effects of noise pollution and suggest three preventive measures.
- What are ultrasonic sounds? List two applications of ultrasound in everyday life.
- A tuning fork produces 250 vibrations in one second. What is its frequency? What type of sound is it?
- Describe how the human ear converts sound waves into electrical signals.
- Explain the difference in sound propagation in solids, liquids, and gases with examples.
- Explain how echo is formed and calculate the minimum distance required to hear an echo clearly.

## **SOCIAL STUDIES**

### **CHAPTER -THE CONSTITUTION**

#### **A)One mark questions**

1. What is constitution?
2. Define government?
3. Name the organs of government.
4. When was our constitution made?
5. When was our constitution enforced?
6. When did Congress declared Purna Swaraj?





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7. Who was the president of constituent assembly ?
8. Who was the chairman of drafting committee?
9. Who did framed the objective resolution in the constituent assembly?
- 10.....is the introduction to the constitution.
11. Which fundamental right gives us right to practice profess and propagate the religion of choice

## B) Two marks question

1. Name important members of constituent assembly.
2. Write any two fundamental duties
3. Write any two fundamental rights

## C) Three marks question

1. Define the following terms
  - i) sovereign
  - ii) Socialists
  - iii) Secular
3. What is the significance of constitution?

## D) Five marks question

1. Explain the features of constitution of India.
2. Explain five features of parliamentary government

## HISTORY:- Ch-1 (HOW WHEN AND WHERE)

### A) ONE MARKS QUESTION

1. Who is Known as father of history?
2. Name the book written by James mill.
3. Who was known as the father of geography in India?
4. Which was the summer capital of British rule?
5. Who started minting coins from the mid 17 century?
6. Name the periods of Indian history by James mill
7. Name the periods of Indian history by other historian
8. Who produced the map of India in the modern period?
9. From which book James Renel took ideas to produce a map of India?
10. Tilak was associated with.....
11. Name the founder of a Bengali newspaper in the modern period of Indian history.





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## B) TWO MARKS QUESTION

1. Mention any two features of history
2. Who was James mill?
3. Who was James rennel?
4. Name Sources of modern history.
5. Name newspaper of modern history
6. Name surveys conducted by Britishers
7. Why did the British carry out detailed surveys by the early nineteenth century?
- 8.

## C) THREE MARKS QUESTION

1. Write a note on division of Indian history according to Indian history
2. Write a note on Indian history division by James mill?

## D) FIVE MARKS QUESTION

1. Explain the importance of history.
2. Explain the major sources of modern Indian history.

## GEOGRAPHY:- CH-1 (RESOURCES)

### A. One marks questions

1. What are resources?
2. Is diamond a human resource?
3. Name two states which are well endowed with solar and wind energy.
4. Mention any two state which are rich in minerals
5. Right to example of renewable resources
6. What is resource planning?
7. Define resource conservation
8. Define sustainable development

### B. Two marks questions

1. Are you a resource for your parents ?Give a reason.
2. What are the factors responsible for building resources?
3. What are natural resources ? write two example
4. Make mind map of types of resources with example





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## C. Three marks questions

1. Mention the impact of over utilisation of resources.
2. Distinguish between renewable and non-renewable resources

## D. Five marks questions :-

1. Explain the needs for resource planning.

## CH-2. Natural Resources :-Land Soil Water Natural Vegetation and Wildlife

### A. One Marks questions

1. What is Soil?
2. How much area of earth's surface is covered by water?
3. Name the vegetation found in areas of heavy rainfall.
4. Name the vegetation found in desert

### B) Two marks questions

1. What are the factors responsible for soil formation
2. Name the factor responsible for water scarcity.
3. Write any two factor affecting soil erosion
4. Make the mind map of distribution of natural vegetation

### C)Three marks questions:-

1. Write the importance of water
2. What are the causes of soil erosion

### D)Five marks questions:-

1. Explain any five method of water conservation
2. Explain methods to conserve soil.
3. What do you mean by natural vegetation? Write the distribution of natural vegetation.





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## Hindi

1. भाषा किसे कहते हैं?
2. व्याकरण की परिभाषा लिखो ।
3. राष्ट्रभाषा किसे कहते हैं ?
4. शब्दों का वर्गीकरण कितने प्रकार से किया जाता है ।
5. अर्थ के आधार पर शब्दों के कितने भेद हैं ।
6. रचना या बनावट के आधार पर शब्दों के कितने भेद हैं ।
7. वाक्य में प्रयोग के आधार पर शब्दों के भेद लिखो । उपसर्ग किसे कहते हैं?
8. प्रत्यय किसे कहते हैं ?
9. संधि और समास में क्या अंतर होता है ।
10. समास के कितने भेद के नाम लिखो ।
11. संधि की परिभाषा लिखो तथा संधि के कितने भेद हैं ? उनके नाम लिखो
12. तद्भव रूप लिखो ।

कॉक, घट, घोटक, कपाट, छाया, निद्रा, पत्र, रतन, सूर्य, मस्तक, हस्त, भ्रमर,  
अनुच्छेद लिखो

1. गांव का स्वरूप
2. हमारी मातृभूमि भारतवर्ष

पत्र लिखो

1. आपके क्षेत्र में चोरी तथा अपहरण की घटनाएं बढ़ रही हैं इन पर रोक लगाने का आग्रह करते हुए क्षेत्र के थाना अध्यक्ष को पत्र लिखिए
2. अपने मामा जी को शिक्षक दिवस पर राष्ट्रीय पुरस्कार से सम्मानित किया गया उन्हें पत्र लिखकर बधाई दीजिए
3. पेड़ पौधों के अनियंत्रित कटाव को रोकने के लिए जिलाधिकारी को पत्र लिखो





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## PUNJABI

ਨੋਟ :- ਲਿਖਾਈ ਸਾਫ਼ ਤੇ ਸੁੱਧ ਕਰੋ:-  
ਕੰਮ A4 sheet ਉੱਤੇ ਕਰੋ :-  
ਪਾਠ ਪੁਸਤਕ ਦੇ ਅਧਾਰ 'ਤੇ  
ਪਾਠ 1,2,3

ਹੇਠਾਂ ਲਿਖੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਦੇ ਅਰਥ ਲਿਖੋ :-

10×1=10

- |          |            |            |               |             |          |
|----------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. ਨਿਆਰਾ | 2. ਸਰਹੱਦਾਂ | 3. ਸਿਫ਼ਤਾਂ | 4. ਤਰਲੇ -ਮੱਛੀ | 5. ਅਣਗੌਲਿਆਂ | 6. ਤਬੀਅਤ |
| 7. ਧਾਵੀ  | 8. ਰੂਪਮਾਨ  | 9. ਵਲਾਇਤੀ  | 10. ਵੰਨਗੀਆਂ   |             |          |

ਹੇਠਾਂ ਲਿਖੇ ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨਾਂ ਦੇ ਉੱਤਰ ਇੱਕ ਦੇ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਿਓ:

5×1=5

1. ਤਿਰੰਗੇ ਦਾ ਹਰਾ ਰੰਗ ਕਿਸ ਗੱਲ ਦਾ ਪ੍ਰਤੀਕ ਹੈ?
2. ਪਿੰਡ ਵਿੱਚ ਟੈਲੀਵੀਜ਼ਨ ਕਿਉਂ ਨਹੀਂ ਚਲ ਰਿਹਾ ਸੀ?
3. ਕਬੱਡੀ ਦੀ ਸਭ ਤੋਂ ਪੁਰਾਣੀ ਕਿਸਮ ਕਿਹੜੀ ਹੈ?
4. ਕਬੱਡੀ ਵਿੱਚੋਂ ਕੀ ਰੂਪਮਾਨ ਹੁੰਦਾ ਹੈ?
5. ਛੁੱਟੀਆਂ ਦਾ ਕੰਮ ਸਹਿਜੇ-ਸਹਿਜੇ ਕਿਉਂ ਕਰਨਾ ਚਾਹੀਦਾ ਹੈ?

ਹੇਠਾਂ ਦਿੱਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨਾਂ ਦੇ ਉੱਤਰ 25 -30 ਸ਼ਬਦਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਿਓ :-

10×2=20

1. ਤੁਸੀਂ ਭਾਰਤ ਦੇ ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਝੰਡੇ ਬਾਰੇ ਕੀ ਜਾਣਦੇ ਹੋ?
2. ਪੜ੍ਹਾਈ ਵਿੱਚ ਲਗਾਤਾਰ ਰੁਚੀ ਬਣਾਈ ਰੱਖਣ ਛੁੱਟੀਆਂ ਦਾ ਕੰਮ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਕਰਨਾ ਚਾਹੀਦਾ?
3. ਸਹਿਜ ਦਾ ਨਾਨਕੇ ਜਾਣ ਦਾ ਚਾਅ ਮੱਠਾ ਪੈ ਗਿਆ?
4. ਸਿਮਰਨ ਅਤੇ ਸਹਿਜ ਨੇ ਆਖਰੀ ਆਪਸੀ ਸਹਿਯੋਗ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਕੀਤਾ?
5. ਕਬੱਡੀ ਰਾਹੀਂ ਪੰਜਾਬ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਰੂਪਮਾਨ ਹੁੰਦਾ ਹੈ?
6. ਕਬੱਡੀ ਸੰਪੂਰਨ ਖੇਡ ਸਿੱਧ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਹੁੰਦੀ ਹੈ?
7. ਪੰਜਾਬ ਕਬੱਡੀ ਅਤੇ ਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਸਟਾਇਲ ਕਬੱਡੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਕੀ ਅੰਤਰ ਹੈ?
8. ਖੇਤਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਖੁਸ਼ਹਾਲੀ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਟਹਿਕ ਰਹੀ ਹੈ?
9. ਸਿਮਰਨ ਸਹਿਜ ਨੂੰ ਕਿਉਂ ਟੋਕਦੀ ਹੈ?
10. ਕਬੱਡੀ ਪੰਜਾਬੀਆਂ ਦੀ ਹਰਮਨ ਪਿਆਰੀ ਖੇਡ ਕਿਵੇਂ ਹੈ?

ਵਿਆਕਰਨ ਦੇ ਅਧਾਰ 'ਤੇ

ਹੇਠਾਂ ਦਿੱਤੇ ਪ੍ਰਸ਼ਨਾਂ ਦੇ ਉੱਤਰ ਦਿਓ

10×2=20

1. ਬੋਲੀ ਜਾਂ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਦੀ ਪਰਿਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਦਿਓ।
2. ਮੌਖਿਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਤੇ ਲਿਖਤੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਤਰ ਦੱਸੋ।





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3. ਉਪ-ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਤੋਂ ਕੀ ਭਾਵ ਹੈ?
4. ਵਿਆਕਰਨ ਤੋਂ ਕੀ ਭਾਵ ਹੈ ?
5. ਵਿਆਕਰਨ ਦੇ ਅੰਗਾਂ ਦਾ ਵਰਣਨ ਕਰੋ ।
6. ਅੱਖਰ ਤੋਂ ਕੀ ਭਾਵ ਹੈ? ਅੱਖਰਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਕਿੰਨੇ ਭਾਗਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਵੰਡਿਆ ਗਿਆ ਹੈ?
7. ਅਨੁਨਾਸਕ ਅੱਖਰ ਤੋਂ ਕੀ ਭਾਵ ਹੈ ?
8. ਲਿਪੀ ਕੀ ਹੈ? ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਦੀ ਲਿਪੀ ਕਿਹੜੀ ਹੈ?
9. ਗੁਰਮੁਖੀ ਲਿਪੀ ਦੀਆਂ ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ਤਾਵਾਂ ਲਿਖੋ ।
10. ਸਵਰ ਅੱਖਰ ਦੀਆਂ ਕਿਸਮਾਂ ਦਾ ਵਰਣਨ ਕਰੋ ।

ਲਿਖਣ ਕੋਸ਼ਲ

ਆਪਣੇ ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਪ੍ਰਿੰਸੀਪਲ ਸਾਹਿਬਾ ਜੀ ਨੂੰ ਵੱਧ ਰਹੀ ਗਰਮੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਜਮਾਤ ਦਾ ਏ.ਸੀ ਪੂਰਨ ਰੂਪ ਵਿੱਚ ਕੰਮ ਨਾ ਕਰਨ ਕਰਕੇ ਉਸ ਦੀ ਮੁਰੰਮਤ ਕਰਾਉਣ ਲਈ ਬਿਨੈ-ਪੱਤਰ ਲਿਖੋ ।

7

ਹੇਠ ਲਿਖੇ ਵਿਸ਼ੇ 'ਤੇ ਲੇਖ ਲਿਖੋ :-

8

ਭੱਖਵੀਂ ਗਰਮੀ ਦਾ ਇੱਕ ਦਿਨ

ਨੁਕਤੇ:- ਜਾਣ-ਪਛਾਣ, ਸਵੇਰ-ਸਾਰ ਦੀ ਗਰਮੀ, ਠੰਢੇ ਪਾਣੀ ਵਿੱਚ ਨਹਾਉਣਾ ਤੇ ਪੱਕੇ ਦੀ ਹਵਾ, ਦੁਪਹਿਰ ਵੇਲੇ ਗਰਮੀ ਦਾ ਵਧਣਾ, ਸਿਖਰ ਦੁਪਹਿਰ ਵੇਲੇ ਬਿਜਲੀ ਬੰਦ ਹੋ ਜਾਣਾ, ਆਥਣ ਦਾ ਸਮਾਂ, ਰਾਤ ਸਮੇਂ ਗਰਮੀ ਦਾ ਘਟਣਾ, ਸਾਰੰਸ਼

## COMPUTER

Make a PowerPoint presentation on any topic of Cyber Crime and submit it after vacation in the form of hard copy.

HAPPY HOLIDAYS!!!!1

(Ms. Neeru Sharma)  
Coordinator  
M: 87250-24407

(Ms. Ritu Batra)  
Principal

